







THE
BIRDS OF AMERICA;

from

ORIGINAL DRAWINGS

By

JOHN JAMES AUDUBON,

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&c. &c. &c.

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1827—30.



Great American Cuckoo Male—VILGO (WILD TURKEY)—Meleagris Gallopavo.

Yellow-bellied Cuckoo

COCYZUS CAROLINENSIS.

Plant. Bayou Pavee, Louisiana.



Drawn by J. Audubon, 1825.

Engraved by W. L. G. 1825.

PLATE III.



Prothonotary Warbler.

DACNIS PROTONOTARIUS.

Plant Vulgo Cree Vine.

Drawn by J. J. Audubon M.W.S.

Engraved by W.H. Lizars Edin^g.

PLATE IV.



Purple Finch
FRINGILLA PURPUREA.
Plant Pinus pensilv.

Drawn by J. J. Audubon, N. H. S.

Engraved by W. H. Linné, N. H. S.

PLATE V.



Bonaparte Flycatcher
MUSCICAPA BONAPARTII.

Plant seed pod Magnolia grandiflora.

Drawn by J.L. Audubon & W.S.

Engraved by W.E. Leary del.



GREAT-AMERICAN HEN & YOUNG.
VULGO, FEMALE WILD TURKEY. — MELLAGRIS GALLOPADO.

Drawn from Nature by John Audubon F.R.S.E. M.W.S.

Engraved by W.H. Liss, Edinb.
Coloured by P. Macdonald.



Purple Grackles
QUISCALUS VERSICOLOR.
1. Male 2. Female.
Plant Vulgo, Indian Corn.

Drawn from Nature by John J. Audubon ESQ. M.W.S.

Printed & Coloured by R. Smith, Senr.

Engraved by W. H. Lizars Edin.



White-Throated Sparrow
FRINGILLA PENNSYLVANICA.
1. Male 2. Female
Plant Cornus Florida—Vulgo Dog Wood.

Drawn from Nature by John J. Audubon. F.R.S.E.M.W.S.

Printed & Coloured by R. Bennett, Senr.

Engraved by W. H. Lizars Edin^g.

PLATE IX. N° II.



Sally's Fly Catcher
MUSCICAPA SELBII.
Plant Vulgo. Pheasant's Eye.

Drawn from Nature by John J. Audubon F.R.S.E.M.W.S.

Printed & Coloured by R. Howell, Junr.

Engraved by W. H. Lizars Edin.

PLATE X. N° 2.



Brown Lark
ANTHUS AQUATICUS.
1. Male. 2. Female.

Drawn from Nature by John J. Audubon F.R.S.E. &c.

Printed and Coloured by W. Brown, 1827.

Engraved by W. L. L. L. L.



The Bird of Washington.
or
GREAT AMERICAN SEA EAGLE.
Falco Washingtoni. Male.



Drawn from Nature by John J. Audubon, F.R.S.E. M.W.S.

Baltimore Oriole.
ICTERUS BALTIMORE.
Plant Yulge Yellow Poplar.
Liquidambar Tulipifera.

1 & 2 Males. 3 Female and Nest

Engraved by R. Havell Junr

Printed & Coloured by R. Havell Junr



Snow Bird. 1. Male, 2. Female.

FRINGILLA NIVALIS.

Plant Vulg. Great Swamp Ash.

Drawn from Nature by John J. Audubon, F.R.S.E. M.W.S.

Engraved by B. Havell, Junr.

Printed & Coloured by T. Evans, Del.

PLATE 14.

Nº 3.



Prairie Warbler. 1. Male. 2. Female.
SYLVIA DISCOLOR.
Plant Vulgo. Duffalee (Engl.)

Drawn from Nature by John J. Audubon, F.R.S. M.W.S.

Engraved by R. Havell, Junr.

Printed at the Press of S. Mayall, Junr.



Blue Yellow-backed Warbler (1 Male, 2 ♀.)
 SYLVIA AMERICANA.
 Plant, Virgin. Louisiana Bay

Drawn by J. J. Audubon, F. R. S. E. M. W. S.

Engraved by R. Havell, Junr

Printed & Coloured by B. Smith, Senr



Great Crested Hawk, Male 1. F. 2.
FALCO PEREGRINUS.



Drawn from Nature and Published by John J. Audubon, F.R.S.E. M.W.S.

Carolina Dove, or Turtle Dove. Male 1. F. 2.
COLUMBA CAROLINENSIS.
Plant. *Stewartia Malacodendron.*

Engraved, Printed & Coloured by R. Havell & Son, London.

Nº 4.

PLATE 18.



Bewick's Long-tailed Wren.

TROGLODYTES BEWICKII.

Plant Vulgo. Iron Wood.

Drawn from Nature by John J. Audubon. F.R.S.E. M.W.S.

Engraved by R. Havell, Junr.

Printed & Coloured by D. Barlett, Junr.



Louisiana Water Thrush.
 TURDUS AQUATICUS.
 Plant Vulgo, Indian Turnip.

Drawn from Nature by John J. Audubon, F.R.S.E. M.W.S.

Engraved by R. Havell, Junr.

Printed & Coloured by G. B. Smith, New York.

Nº 4.

PLATE 20.



Drawn from Nature by John J. Audubon, F.R.S.E. M.W.S.

Engraved by R. Havell, Junr.

Blue-winged Yellow Warbler, Male 1. F. 2.

DACNIS SOLITARIA.

Plant Vulgo, Wild Althea.

Printed & Coloured by R. Havell, Junr.



The Mocking Bird. 1. Male. 2. F.

TURDUS POLYGLOTTUS.

Plant Vulgo. Yellow Jeyamin.

Rattlesnake.

CROTALUS HORRIDUS.



Purple Martins 1. Males 2. F.

HIRUNDO PURPUREA.

Nest, a Guard.

Nº 5.

PLATE 23.



Maryland Yellow Throat, Male 1. F. 2.

SYLVIA TRICHAS.

Plant Vulgo. 1 Wild Olive — 2 Bitter Wood.

Drawn from Nature and Published by John J. Audubon F.R.S.E. M.W.S.

Engraved, Printed & Coloured by R. Havell & Son, London.



Roscoe's Yellowthroat

SYLVIA ROSCO.

Plant. Vulgo. Swamp Oak.

Drawn from Nature and Published by John J. Audubon, F.R.S.E., M.W.S.

Engraved, Printed & Coloured by R. Havell and Son.

Nº 5.

PLATE 25.



Song Sparrow. Male 1. F. 2.
FRINGILLA MELODIA.
Plant Vulga. Westle Berry.

Drawn from Nature and Published by John J. Audubon, F.R.S.E. M.W.S.

Engraved, Printed & Coloured by R. Havell & Son, London.



Carolina Parrot. Males 1. F. 2. Young 3.

PSITTACUS CAROLINENSIS,

Plant Vulgo. Cuckle Burr.



Drawn from Nature & Published by John J. Audubon, F.R.S.E. M.W.S.

Red-headed Woodpecker. Male 1. F 2. Young 3, 4, 5.
PICUS ERYTHROCEPHALUS.

Engraved, Printed & Coloured by R. Havell & Son, London.



Vireo Solitarius Male 1. F 2.
SOLITARY FLYCATCHER.
Plant, Vulgo Cane.



Plant. Vulge. Black-berry.

Twice-birding. Male 1. F. 2.
FRINGILLA ERYTHROPTALMA.



Yellow-bellied Sapsucker. Male.
VIREO VIGORSII.
Plant, *Tradescantia virginica*.

White-headed Eagle?, Male.
FALCO LEUCOCERPHALUS.
Fish Eagle—Yellow mud Cat.





Blue-billed Cuckoo, Male & Female.
COCYZUS ERYTHROPHthalmus.
Plant. Magnolia grandiflora.



Yellow Bird or American Goldfinch. Male 1. E. 2.

CARDUELIS AMERICANA.

Plant Cnicus lanceolatus. Vulgo Common Thistle.

Nº 7.

PLATE 34.



Worm-eating Warbler. Male 1. F. 2.

DACNIS VERMIVORA.

Plant, Phytolacca decandra. Vulge Poke-berry.

Drawn from Nature and Published by John J. Audubon, F.R.S.E., F.L.S., M.W.S.

Engraved, Printed & Coloured by H. Havell & Son, London, 1829.



Children's Warbler. Male I. E. 2

SILVIA CHILDRENI.

Plant Cajfia occidentalis. Vulgo Spanish Coffee.



Stanley Hawk, Male 1 F 2
ASTUR STANLEII.



Engraved by Robt. Havell, Junr. Printed & Coloured by R. Havell, Senr. London 1828.

Nº 8.

PLATE, 38.



Kentucky Warbler. Male. 1. F. 2.
SYLVIA FORMOSA.
Plant Magnolia auriculata?

Drawn from Nature and Published by John J. Audubon F.R.S.E. F.L.S. M.W.S.

Engraved, Printed & Coloured by R. Havell & Son, London 1826.



Crested Titmouse, Male 1.F.2.

PARUS BICOLOR.

Plant, *Pinus Strobus*.



American Redstart. Male 1. E. 2.

MUSCICAPA RUTICILLA.

Plant Vulgo. Scrub Elm.

Ostrya Virginica.

Drawn from Nature and Published by John Audubon, F.R.S.E. F.L.S. M.W.S.

Engraved by Robt Havell, Junr. Printed & Coloured by R. Havell, Senr. London. 1828.



Orpington Pheasant
TETRAO UMBELLUS.
Pheasant.



Orchard Oriole.

ICTERUS SPURIUS.

Plant Vulgo, honey Locust.

Gleditsia triacanthos.

Male 1. 2. adult.
3. & 4. 2nd and 3rd Year.
5. Female.



Cedar Bird, Male. LF. 2.
 BOMBYCILLA CAROLINENSIS.
Plant Vulgo, Red Cedar.
 Juniper Virginiana

Nº 9.

PLATE 44.



Summer Red Bird Male old 1 Young 2 F3.

TANAGRA ÆSTIVA.

Plant Vulgo, Wild Muscadine.

Vitis rotundifolia.



Traill's Fly-Catcher.
MUSCICAPA TRAILLI.

Plant Vulgo, Sweet Gum.
Liquidamber Syraciflua.



Barred Owl. Male, adult.

STRIX NEBULOSA.

Grey Squirrel.

Sciurus Cinereus.



Ruby-throated Humming Birds. Male 1. F 2 Young 3.

TROCHILUS COLUBRIS.

Plant. *Bignonia radicans*

Vulgo, Trumpet Flower.



Cerulean Warbler. Male 1. F. 2.

Sylvia azurea.

Plant Vulgo. Bear-berry.

Ilex Dahon.

Drawn from Nature and Published by John J. Audubon, F.R.S.E. F.L.S. M.W.S.

Engraved by E. Harell, Junr. Printed & Coloured by R. Harell, Senr. London. 1820.



Blue-Green Warbler. Male

SYLVIA RARA.

Plant Vulgo. Spanish Mulberry.

Callicarpa Americana.

Drawn from Nature and Published by John J. Audubon, F.R.S.E., F.L.S., M.W.S.

Engraved by R. Havell, Junr. Printed & Coloured by R. Havell, Senr. London. 1828.

Nº 10.

PLATE 50.



Swainson's Warbler. Male.
SYLVICOLA SWAINSONIA.
Tree, Vulgo, White Oak.

Drawn from Nature and Published by John J. Audubon F.R.S.E. P.L.S. M.W.S.

Engraved by R. Havell Junr. Printed & Coloured by R. Havell Senr. London. 1826.



Drawn from Nature & Published by John J. Audubon, F.R.S.E. F.L.S. M.W.S.

Red-tailed Hawk, Male 1.F. 2.
FALCO BOREALIS.

Engraved by R. Havell Junr. Printed & Coloured by R. Havell Son London. 1829.



Cape willow. Male 1. F. 2.
CAPRIMULGUS CAROLINENSIS,
Plant. Bignonia Caprolata.

Drawn from Nature, and Published by John J. Audubon. F.R.S.E. F.L.S. M.W.S.

Engraved by R. Havell. Junr. Printed & Coloured by R. Havell Senr. London. 1829.



Painted Bunting.

1 & 2. Old Males; 3. M. of 1st Year; 4. 2nd Year; 5. Female.

FRINGILLA CIRIS.

Plant. Prunus Chicaia.



River Puntling Male 1. F. 2.
ICTERUS AGRIPENNIS.
Plant Acer rubrum.



Cuvier's Wren. Male.
 REGULUS CUVIERI.
Plant halmia latifolia.



Red-shouldered Hawk.

Male 1. F. 2.

Falco lineatus.



Loggerhead Shrike.
LANIUS CAROLINENSIS,
Plant Smilax rotundifolia.



Hermit Thrush. Male 1. F. 2.
TURDUS SOLITARIUS.



Chestnut-sided Warbler, Male 1. F. 2.
 SYLVIA ICTEROCEPHALA.
Plant Verbascum Blattaria var.
 flore albicante
White-flowered Moth Mullein.



Carbonated Warbler. Male 1. Young 2.
 SYLVIA CARBONATA.
Plant Pyrus Botryophum
 Service Tree.



Great horned - Owl.

Male 1. F. young 2.

Strix Virginiana.



Passenger Pigeon Male 1
Columba migratoria.



Eschschol's Pigeon Male 1.
Columba Alcyon.



White-eyed Flycatcher MEL.
 VIREO NOVEBORACENSIS,
 Plant *Melia azadirachta*
 Vulgo Hedge of China.



Swamp Sparrow Male.

SPIZA PALUSTRIS,

Plant Vulgo May Apple.

Podophyllum peltatum.



Rathbone's Warbler Males.

SYLVIA RATHBONI,

Plant *Bignonia Capreolata*.



Grey-billed Woodpecker. Male 1. F. 2 & 3.
PICUS PRINCIPALIS.



Red-winged Starling. Adult Male 1. Young Male 2. Female Old 3. Young 4.
ICTERUS PHOENICEUS.
Plant Acer rubrum.
Vulgo Swamp Maple.



Republican Cliff Swallow: Male 1. E. 2. Egg 3. Nests 4.

HIRUNDO FULVA.



Bay breasted Warbler, Male 1. F. 2.
 SYLVIA CASTANEA,
Plant Vulgar. Highland Cotton.
Gossypium herbaceum.



Henslow's Plover.
AMMODRAMUS HENSLÓWII,
1 Spizella Martlandica,
2 Phlox aristata.



Winter Hawk
(CIRCUS HYEMALIS,
Bull. Frig.)

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Engraved by R. Havell Junr. Printed & Coloured by R. Havell Senr. London — 1829.



Yellow-tailed Hawk. Male & Female the same.
FALCO FURCATUS,
Reptile Viper Carter Snake.



Nº 15.

PLATE 74.



Indigo-bird. Male Adult 1. M. First Year 2. 2nd 3. F. 4.
FRINGILLA CYANEA,
Plant Schisandra Coccinea.
Vulgo Salsparilla.

Drawn from Nature and Published by John T. Ausubon FRS. ELS. MWS.

Engraved by R. Havell Junr. Printed & Coloured by R. Havell Senr. London. 1829.

Nº 15.

PLATE 75.



Drawn from Nature and Published by John J. Audubon, F.R.S.E. F.L.S. M.W.S.

Engraved by R. Havell Junr. Printed & Coloured by R. Havell Senr. London. 1829.



Agouti (C. carolinensis)
1. Male adult. 2. Female adult. 3. Young of the year. 4. Young of the year.

From the Museum of Natural History, Philadelphia, Pa., U.S.A.



Drawn from Nature and Published by John L. Audubon, F.R.S. L. & E. FLS. &c.

Belted Kingfisher, Male 1 & 2, F. 3.
ALCEDO ALCYON.

Engraved, Printed & Coloured by H. Havell, Junr 1830.



Spart. Carolina Wren. Male 1. P. 2.
TROGODYTES LUDOVICIANUS.
Plant Vitis. Dwarf horse Chestnut.
Asculus Pavia.



Forked Flycatcher. Male 1. F. 2.
 MUSCIPAPA TYRANNUS,
Plant Cotton Wood.
Populus canadensis.



Philox subulata
PHILOX SUBULATA.

Drawn from Nature and Engraved by J. A. S. 1850.

Engraved by J. A. S. 1850.



Fish Hawk, Male.
FALCO HARRINGTONI.

Vulgo Weak Fish.

Engraved, Printed & Coloured by R. Havell Junr 1830



Whip-poor-will Male 1.F. 2.3.
querous thieroria
 Vulgo Black Owl.

Caprimulgus vociferus.



House Wren. Male 1. E. 2. Young 3. 4. 5.
TROGLODYTES AEDON.



Blue Grey Flycatcher, Male 1.F.2.
 SYLVIA COERULA,
Plant Juglans nigra.
 Vulgo Black Walnut.



Yellow Throat Warbler Male.
SYLVIA PENSILIS,
Plant. virginica pumila.
Vulgo Chickadee.



Black Warrior. Male 1. F. 2.
FALCO HARLANI.



Florida Jay, Male 1. F. 2.
GARRULUS FLORIDANUS,
Dispyras Virginiana.
Vulgo Parsonson.



Autumnal Warbler, Male 1. E. 2.
 SYLVIA AUTUMNALIS,
Plant Betula picea-japon.
 Vulgo. Cence Birch.



Ash-throated Warbler, Male, F. 2.

SYLVIA RUBRICAPILLA.

Plant. Dec.

Willow, Spine-wood.

Drawn from Nature and Published by John L. Smith, F.R.S., L.E., F.L.S., &c.

Engraved, Printed & Coloured by E. B. & J. Smith, London, 1830.

Nº 18.

PLATE 90.



Black and white Creeper.

SYLVIA VARIA,
Parus pendula.
Vulgo Black Larch.

Drawn from Nature and Published by John J. Audubon, F.R.S. &c. PLS. &c.

Engraved, Printed & Coloured by R. Havell, Junr. London. 1820.



Broad-winged Hawk, Male 1.F.2.
 FALCO PENNSYLVANICUS,
Plant. Juglans peruviana.
 Vulgo Pigeon.



Peregrine Hawk, Male 1. F. 2.
FALCO COLUMBARIUS.

Sea-side Finch, Male 1. F. 2.
FRINGILLA MARITIMA,
Plant. Rosa Carolina,
Vulgo Wild Rose.





Say-winged Sparrow, Male.
FRINGILLA GRAMINEA,

Plant Cactus opuntia.
Velox Biddy-Pear.



Blue-eyed yellow Warbler.
SYLVIA AESTIVA,
Less. Watercol.



Columbia Jay, Male 1.F. 2.
GARRULUS ULTRAMARINUS.



Mottled Owl, Adult Young 2 & 3.
 STRIX ASIO.
Plant Pinus inops.
 Vilgo, Jersey Pine.



Swallow, or White Bellied Swallow, Male.
HIRUNDO BICOLOR,



Blue-winged Teal, L.F.S.
ICTERUS PECORUS.

Drawn from Nature and Coloured by John J. Audubon F.R.S., L.S., F.L.S., &c.

Engraved, Printed & Coloured by R. Brown, Junr., London, 1829.

Nº 20.

PLATE 98.



Marsh Wren, Male 1. F. 2 & 3. Nest 4.
TROGODYTES PALUSTRIS.

Drawn from Nature and Published by John J. Audubon F.R.S. L. & F. F.L.S. &c.

Engraved, Printed & Coloured by R. Havell Junr. London. 1820.



